

Pull here / Tirez ici



PR **Apravet®**

Apramycin for Oral Solution
(as Apramycin Sulfate)

Apramycine pour solution orale
(sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine)

552 IU/mg / 552 UI/mg

VETERINARY USE ONLY

USAGE VÉTÉRINAIRE SEULEMENT

DIN#

Net: 91 g

Soluble Powder / Poudre soluble

An antibiotic for oral use in pigs.
Un antibiotique pour administration orale chez le porc.

Active Ingredient: 1 g contains 552,000 IU apramycin
(as apramycin sulfate).

Ingrédient actif : 1 g contient 552 000 UI d'apramycine
(sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine).

WARNINGS / MISES EN GARDE

Treated animals must not be slaughtered for use in food
for at least 28 days after the latest treatment with this
drug.

Les animaux traités ne doivent pas être abattus à des
fins alimentaires dans un délai d'au moins 28 jours
après le dernier traitement avec ce médicament.

when handling the product, avoid inhalation, oral
exposure and direct contact with skin or eyes. Wash
hands after use.

Lors de la manipulation du produit, éviter l'inhalation,
l'exposition orale et le contact direct avec la peau ou les
yeux. Se laver les mains après l'emploi.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

GARDER HORS DE LA PORTEE DES ENFANTS.

READ PULL-OUT LABEL FOR ADDITIONAL WARNINGS.

LIRE L'ETIQUETTE DETACHABLE POUR DES AUTRES MISES
EN GARDE.

STORAGE: Store between 15 °C and 25°C. Protect from
moisture and heat. Once opened, use within 28 days.
Once diluted, use within 24 hours.

LB5075v3-Apr552ws90-CAN1121

Lot No

Exp. Date

MANUFACTURED BY: HUVEPHARMA EOOD,
3a, Nikolay Haytov Street, Sofia 1113, Bulgaria

DISTRIBUTED BY: Huvepharma Canada Corporation Inc.
275 Slater Street, Suite 900, Ottawa, Ontario
K1P 5H9



PR Apravet

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552 IU/mg

DIN#

VETERINARY USE ONLY

An antibiotic for oral use in pigs.

Active Ingredient: 1 g contains 552,000 IU apramycin (as apramycin sulfate)

DESCRIPTION

Apravet soluble powder is a water-soluble preparation containing apramycin sulfate.

Apramycin is a broad-spectrum antibiotic of the aminoglycoside group, produced by the actinomycete *Streptomyces tenebrarius*. This compound is highly soluble in water, slightly soluble in the lower alcohols and essentially insoluble otherwise.

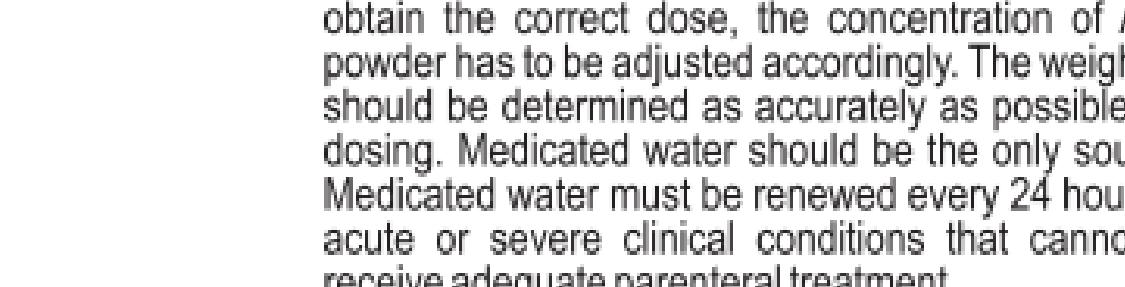
Net: 91 g

APRAMYCIN SULFATE

International Non-proprietary name: Apramycin sulfate.

Standard: Manufacturer.

Chemical structure:



INDICATIONS

Weaning Pigs: For the treatment of bacterial enteritis caused by strains of *Escherichia coli* susceptible to apramycin.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

To reduce the development of antimicrobial resistance and maintain effectiveness, use this antibiotic prudently.

Administer 12,500 IU apramycin sulfate per kilogram of body

weight (corresponding to 22.5 mg of product per kg of body weight), daily for 7 consecutive days. The intake of medicated water depends on the clinical condition of the animals. In order to obtain the correct dose, the concentration of Apravet soluble powder has to be adjusted accordingly. The weight of the animals should be determined as accurately as possible to avoid underdosing. Medicated water should be the only source of drinking.

Treated animals must not be slaughtered for use in food for at least 28 days after the latest treatment with this drug.

When handling the product, avoid inhalation, oral exposure and direct contact with skin or eyes. In the event of skin contact, wash thoroughly with soap and water. In the event of accidental eye contact, wash the affected eye with fresh running water and seek medical attention if irritation persists. Wash hands after use.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

No adverse reactions have been reported with the use of this product at recommended levels.

For technical support or to report a suspected adverse drug

CAUTION

reaction, contact Huvepharma Canada Corporation Inc. at 1-800-

265-1763.

OTHER INFORMATION

IN VITRO ACTIVITY

In vitro tests demonstrate that apramycin is effective against certain Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria.

Microorganism

Minimum Inhibitory Concentration¹ (µg/mL)

<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	0.78
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<i>Streptococcus uberis</i>	100.00
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<i>Group D Streptococcus</i>	32.00
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<i>Group E Streptococcus</i>	25.00
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<i>Pasteurella multocida</i>	12.50
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<i>Mannheimia haemolytica</i>	12.50
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¹ For technical support or to report a suspected adverse drug

<i>Brachyspira hyodysenteriae</i>	10.00
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	3.12
<i>Salmonella</i> sp.	6.25
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	0.78
<i>Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae</i>	12.50
<i>Proteus</i> sp.	6.25
<i>Arizona paracolon</i>	6.25

¹Data generated before 1990 by standard broth dilution

microtiter test.

Commonly encountered Gram-negative enteric bacteria have been extensively studied for susceptibility to apramycin. Of a total of 758 *Escherichia coli* and *Salmonella* spp. isolated from animals

in the United States, Europe, Taiwan and the Philippines, 738 (97.4%) were susceptible to 16 µg/mL or less of the antibiotic (data generated before 1990).

MICROBIOLOGY

Apramycin, as other aminoglycoside antibiotics, acts against bacteria by exerting marked inhibitory effects on protein synthesis at the ribosome level. Apramycin has been shown to be a potent inhibitor of protein synthesis in bacteria². It inhibits the translocation step of protein synthesis and induces translation errors. At low concentrations, apramycin inhibits protein synthesis more effectively than kanamycin A, streptomycin, amikacin or gentamicin.

²Perzynski, S., et al. Effects of apramycin, a novel aminoglycoside antibiotic on bacterial protein synthesis. Eur. J. Biochem. 99, 623-628 (1979).

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Apramycin is excreted by the kidney as the intact molecule.

reproduction have been observed in laboratory animals.

Apramycin is absorbed when administered orally to neonatal swine at single dosage levels of 10, 30 and 100 mg/kg with peak blood levels observed at one to four hours. Detectable serum levels persist for 12 to 24 hours. Considerable variation in post-administration blood levels is observed; however, the level detected is generally commensurate with the dose. Oral absorption of apramycin decreases markedly as pigs increase in age.

STORAGE

Store between 15 °C and 25°C. Protect from moisture and heat.

Once opened, use within 28 days. Once diluted, use within 24 hours.

HOW SUPPLIED

Apravet soluble powder is supplied in 91 g jars. 1 g contains

SAFETY

552,000 IU apramycin (as apramycin sulfate).

In acute toxicity studies in various species, no mortality was observed when apramycin was administered as a single gavage dose ranging from 520 mg/kg body weight (dog, chicken), to 5200 mg/kg (mice). Chronic toxicity studies have generated no effect

dose ranging from 520 mg/kg body weight (dog, chicken), to 5200 mg/kg (mice). Chronic toxicity studies have generated no effect

levels of 50 ppm in dogs fed for one year, and 200 and 10000 ppm

on day one, three or five following birth.

All treatments resulted in a decreased firmness of the feces except the single daily dose of 50 mg apramycin activity. All treated pigs gained more from birth to two weeks and had a higher percent survival than the controls.

No adverse effects on reproductive performance have been observed.

MANUFACTURED BY:

HUVEPHARMA EOOD, 3a, Nikolay Haytov Street, Sofia 1113, Bulgaria

DISTRIBUTED BY:

Huvepharma Canada Corporation Inc.

275 Slater Street, Suite 900, Ottawa, Ontario, K1P 5H9

no effect levels when fed to mice and rats respectively for two years. No adverse effects on mutagenicity, teratology or

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PR Apravet

Apramycine pour solution orale
(sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine) 552 UI/mg
DIN#

Net : 91 g

USAGE VÉTÉRINAIRE SEULEMENT

Un antibiotique pour administration orale chez le porc.

Ingrédient actif : 1 g contient 552 000 UI d'apramycine (sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine).

DESCRIPTION

La poudre soluble Apravet est une préparation hydrosoluble renfermant du sulfate d'apramycine. L'apramycine, un antibiotique à large spectre du groupe des aminoglycosides, est produite par l'actinomycète *Streptomyces tenebrarius*. Elle est hautement soluble dans l'eau, légèrement soluble dans les alcools de faible poids moléculaire et essentiellement insoluble autrement.

INDICATIONS

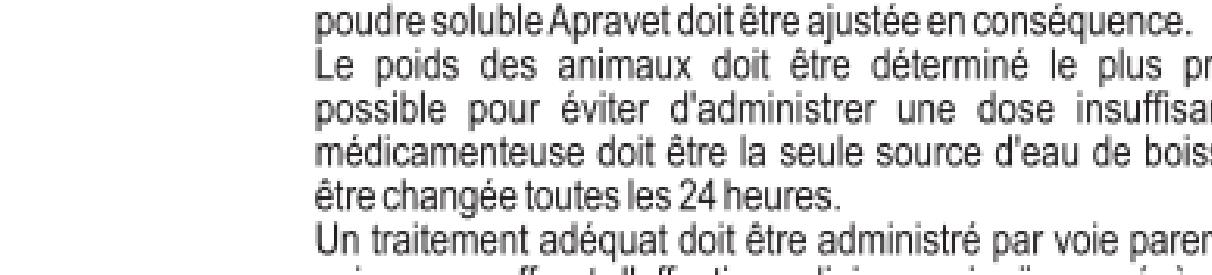
Porcs en sevrage : Pour traiter l'entérite bactérienne causée par des souches d'*Escherichia coli* sensibles à l'apramycine.

SULFATE D'APRAMYCINE

Dénomination commune internationale : Sulfate d'apramycine.

Standard : Fabricant.

Structure chimique :



POSOLOGIE ET ADMINISTRATION

Pour réduire le développement de résistance aux antimicrobiens et

maintenir l'efficacité de cet antibiotique, l'utiliser avec prudence.

Administrer 12 500 UI de sulfate d'apramycine par kilogramme de

poids corporel (ce qui correspond à 22,5 mg de produit par

kilogramme de poids corporel) quotidiennement pendant 7 jours

consécutifs.

La quantité d'eau médicamenteuse consommée dépend de l'état clinique des animaux. Pour obtenir la bonne dose, la concentration de poudre soluble Apravet doit être ajustée en conséquence.

Le poids des animaux doit être déterminé le plus précisément possible pour éviter d'administrer une dose insuffisante. L'eau

médicamenteuse doit être la seule source d'eau de boisson et doit être changée toutes les 24 heures.

Un traitement adéquat doit être administré par voie parentérale aux

animaux souffrant d'affections cliniques aiguës ou sévères qui sont incapables de boire.

La quantité de produit (mg) à incorporer par litre d'eau doit être établie conformément à la formule suivante:

22,5 mg de produit/kg

de poids corporel/jour

$$\times \text{Poids corporel total (kg)} = \text{mg de produit/litre}$$

des animaux à traiter

d'eau de boisson

quotidiennement(L) par les animaux à traiter

l'irritation persiste, consulter un médecin. Se laver les mains après l'emploi.

GARDER HORS DE LA PORTÉE DES ENFANTS.

EFFETS INDÉSIRABLES

On ne connaît aucun effet indésirable à ce produit lorsqu'il est utilisé aux doses recommandées.

PRÉCAUTION

Pour obtenir du soutien technique ou signaler un effet indésirable soupçonné, communiquez avec Huvepharma Canada Corporation Inc. au 1-800-265-1763.

AUTRES RENSEIGNEMENTS

ACTIVITÉ IN VITRO

Des épreuves *in vitro* ont démontré que l'apramycine est efficace dans un délai d'au moins 28 jours après le dernier traitement avec ce médicament.

Lors de la manipulation du produit, éviter l'inhalation, l'exposition orale et le contact direct avec la peau ou les yeux. En cas de contact avec la peau, bien laver la surface touchée à l'eau et au savon. En cas de contact accidentel avec les yeux, rincer à l'eau courante et si

Microorganismes	Concentration minimale inhibitrice ¹ (µg/mL)
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	0.78
<i>Streptococcus uberis</i>	100.00

<i>Group D Streptococcus</i>	32.00
<i>Group E Streptococcus</i>	25.00
<i>Pasteurella multocida</i>	12.50
<i>Mannheimia haemolytica</i>	12.50
<i>Brachyspira hyodysenteriae</i>	10.00
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	3.12
<i>Salmonella</i> sp.	6.25
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	0.78
<i>Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae</i>	12.50
<i>Proteus</i> sp.	6.25
<i>Arizona paracolon</i>	6.25

¹Données obtenues avant 1990 par la méthode de dilution sur microplaqué standard.

La sensibilité à l'apramycine des entérobactéries à Gram négatif

courantes a été largement étudiée. Sur un total de 758 isolats à *Escherichia coli* et des espèces du genre *Salmonella* obtenus à partir de prélèvements faits chez des animaux aux États-Unis, en Europe, à Taïwan et aux Philippines, 738 (97,4 %) étaient sensibles à une concentration de 16 µg/mL ou moins de l'antibiotique (données obtenues avant 1990).

MICROBIOLOGIE

Comme les autres membres de la famille des aminoglycosides, l'apramycine agit en inhibant de façon marquée la synthèse protéique au niveau des ribosomes. Elle interfère avec la translocation et provoque des erreurs de transcription. Il a été démontré que l'apramycine est un puissant inhibiteur de la synthèse protéique chez

les bactéries² et, qu'à faible dose, elle est plus efficace que la kanamycine A, la streptomycine, l'amikacine ou la gentamicine.

²Perzynski, S., et al. Effects of apramycin, a novel aminoglycoside antibiotic on bacterial protein synthesis. Eur. J. Biochem. 99, 623-628 (1979).

PHARMACOLOGIE CLINIQUE

L'apramycine est excrétée par les reins sous forme non métabolisée.

ENTREPOSAGE

Chez le porc, l'apramycine en administration orale aiguë n'a provoqué aucune mortalité à la dose de 1250 mg/kg de poids corporel, soit la plus élevée des doses étudiées. Aucun effet indésirable sur la reproduction n'a été observé.

PRÉSENTATION

La poudre soluble Apravet est offerte en pots de 91 g; 1 g contient 552 000 UI d'apramycine (sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine).

INNOCUITÉ

Au cours d'études de toxicité aiguë réalisées chez différentes espèces, aucune mortalité n'a été observée lorsque l'apramycine était administrée par gavage en dose unique variant de 520 mg/kg

(chien, poulet) à 5200 mg/kg (souris). Les études de toxicité chronique ont donné les résultats suivants : administrée à raison de 50 ppm pendant un an chez le chien et respectivement 200 et 10 000

ppm pendant deux ans chez la souris et le rat, l'apramycine n'a

occasionné aucun effet néfaste. Tous les porcelets traités ont connu un meilleur gain de poids de la naissance à la deuxième semaine et un taux de survie supérieur à celui du groupe témoin.

DATE:

11/2021



HUVEPHARMA

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(as Apramycin Sulfate)
Apramycine pour solution orale
(sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine)
552 IU/mg / 552 UI/mg

VETERINARY USE ONLY
USAGE VÉTÉRINAIRE SEULEMENT

DIN#

Net: 91 g

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Ingrédient actif : 1 g contient 552 000 UI d'apramycine (sous forme de sulfate d'apramycine).

WARNINGS / MISES EN GARDE

Treated animals must not be slaughtered for use in food for at least 28 days after the latest treatment with this drug.

Les animaux traités ne doivent pas être abattus à des fins alimentaires dans un délai d'au moins 28 jours après le dernier traitement avec ce

médicament.

When handling the product, avoid inhalation, oral exposure and direct contact with skin or eyes. Wash hands after use.

Lors de la manipulation du produit, éviter l'inhalation, l'exposition orale et le contact direct avec la peau ou les yeux. Se laver les mains après l'emploi.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

GARDER HORS DE LA PORTEE DES ENFANTS.

READ PULL-OUT LABEL FOR ADDITIONAL WARNINGS.

LIRE L'ETIQUETTE DETACHABLE POUR DES AUTRES MISES EN GARDE.

STORAGE: Store between 15 °C and 25°C. Protect from moisture and heat. Once opened, use within 28 days. Once diluted, use within 24

hours.

ENTREPOSAGE : Entreposer entre 15 °C et 25 °C.

Protéger de l'humidité et de la chaleur. Utiliser dans les 28 jours suivant l'ouverture. Utiliser dans les 24 heures suivant la dilution.

READ DIRECTIONS ON PULL-OUT LABEL FULLY BEFORE USE.

LIRE LES INSTRUCTIONS SUR L'ETIQUETTE

DETACHABLE AVANT D'UTILISER LE PRODUIT.

Lot No

Exp. Date

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K1P 5H9



3 800043 755717



Date	November 2021	Product	Apravet 552 WS - 90.58 g
Label identifier number	LB5075v3-Apr552ws90-CAN1121	Country	Canada
Paper weight, g/m ²		Text size	5.5 pt; 5.2 pt - leaflet 6 pt; 5.5 pt - label
Dimensions	238x37 mm	Font	DAX, Arial Narrow
Type of Printing	Booklet, Die cut 54 G	Unroll - scheme	
Type of Packing	Booklet	Logo	 HUVEPHARMA [®]
Colors	PANTONE 258 C BLACK	Author	Diana Pavlova